

ki 木 tree, wood L59
ki 気 (cosmic) energy/spirit, feeling L62
ki ga suru 気がする <V> have the feeling that.. L62
ki ga tsuk-u 気がつく <V> realize, notice, become aware L71
ki ni nar-u 気になる <V> be worried L71
ki ni suru 気にする <V> worry, mind L71
ki no ha 木の葉 tree leaves L62
ki o tsuka(w)-u 気をつかう <V> be attentive L71
ki o tsuke-ru 気をつける <V> be careful L71
ki o waruku suru 気を悪くする <V> feel bad, feel upset L64
kiatsu 気圧 atmospheric pressure L63
kibishii 厳しい <A> severe, demanding, stern, strict L79
kicchin キッチン kitchen L69
kichinto きちんと properly, neatly, tidily L84
kie-ru 消える <V> go off, disappear L86
kigae-ru 着替える <V> change (clothes) L77
kigu 器具 equipment, fixture L94
kihon 基本 basics L100
kihonteki 基本的 <na-N> basic, fundamental L100
kii キー key L85
kiiroi 黄色い <A> yellow L22
kikai 機会 opportunity L94
kikai 機械 machine L94
kiiken 危険 <na-N> dangerous L83
kikoe-ru 聞こえる <V> hear, be audible L57
kikoku 帰国 home coming, returning to one's home country L93
kikoku-suru 帰国する <V> return to one's home country L93
kikoo 気候 climate L46
kik-u 聞く <V> listen; ask L6
kimar-u 決まる <V> get decided L99
kimben 勤勉 <na-N> diligent, hard-working L95
kime-ru 決める <V> decide L81
kimimi 君 you [used by a male to address his peer or subordinate] L60
kimochi 気持ち feeling L46
kimochi ga ii 気持ちがいい <A> feel good L46
kimono 着物 clothes, *kimono* L65
kimpatsu 金髪 golden hair L39
kin-en 禁煙 no smoking L41
kin-enseki 禁煙席 no smoking seat L41

kinenkitte 記念切手 commemoration stamp L23
Kingu キング King [English surname] L3
kingyo 金魚 goldfish L29
Kinkakuji 金閣寺 the Golden Pavilion (in Kyoto) L33
kinoo きのう yesterday 6
kin-yoobi 金曜日 Friday L35
kinyuu-suru 記入する <V> fill in/out L87
kion 気温 air temperature L99
kippu 切符 ticket L44
kirai 嫌い hate, hatable L11
kiree きれい <na-N> pretty, clean L11
kire-ru 切れる <V> can cut; get cut L90
kiri きり an end, a limit L97
kiri ga nai きりが無い <A> endless L97
kiro キロ kilo, kilometer, kilogram L97
kiroguramu キログラム kilogram L97
ki-ru 着る <V> wear, put on L65
kir-u 切る <V> cut L90
kisetsu 季節 a season L61
kisha 汽車 (locomotive) train L26
kishimen きしめん flat noodle L67
kiso 基礎 foundation, base L100
kisoteki 基礎的 fundamental, basic <na-N> L100
kissaten 喫茶店 coffee shop L33
kita 北 north L28
kitaguchi 北口 north exit L28
kitanai 汚い <A> dirty L11
kitsuen 喫煙 smoking L41
kitsuenseki 喫煙席 smoking seat L41
kitsuensho 喫煙所 smoking place L41
kitsui きつい <A> demanding, strict, severe, harsh L79
kitte 切手 postage stamp L23
kitto きっと surely, undoubtedly, certainly, must be L74
kizu 傷 a wound, a scar L64
kizukai 気遣い consideration, caring L71
kizutsuke-ru 傷つける <V> hurt someone L64
kke? っけ <sentence-particle> [trying to recall a memory] L94
ko 子 child L38
-ko 個 [unit for lumps and pieces] L23

ko no ha 木の葉 tree leaves [poetic] L62
kocchi こっち [colloquial form of kochira] L54
kochira こちら this area; this alternative of the two L25
kodomo 子供 child, children L38
kodomosan 子供さん child, children [polite] L38
kodomotachi 子供たち children L63
koe 声 voice L79
koharubiyori 小春日和 unusually warm winter day L61
koi 濃い <A> thick (in density) L66
koi 鯉 carp L59
koibito 恋人 girlfriend, boyfriend, a love L67
koitsu こいつ this guy L83
kojin 個人 an individual L91
koko ここ here, this place L24
kokonoka 九日 nine days, the 9th day of month L35
kokonotsu 九つ nine units L37
kokoro 心 heart L93
kokorogake 心掛け mental attitude L93
kokorogake-ru 心掛ける <V> bear something in mind, try to do L93
kokusai 国際 international L82
kokusaiteki 国際的 <na-N> international L82
kokuseki 国籍 nationality
komar-u 困る <V> become upset, become a problem, is a headache L41
komban 今晚 this evening, tonight L34
kombanwa! こんにちは good evening! L2
kombini コンビニ convenience store L27
kompyuutaa コンピューター a computer L16
kom-u 混む <V> get crowded L57
kon 紺 dark blue, navy blue L65
konaida こないだ the other day [contraction of kono aida] L75
kondo 今度 this time, next time L45
kongetsu 今月 this month L36
kongetsuchuu 今月中 within this month L71
kongetsujuu 今月中 within this month; throughout this month L71
kongo 今後 future, from now on L100
kongotomo 今後とも in the future as well (as before) L100
konnichawa! こんにちは good afternoon! L2
konna-X こんな X this type of X L23
kono-X この X this X L16

konoaida この間 the other day L75
konogoro この頃 these days L72
konomae この前 the other day L40
konomama このまま as it is this way L92
konotokoro these days, recently L95
konro こんろ portable cooking stove L99
konseputo コンセプト concept L61
konshuu 今週 this week L35
konshuuchuu 今週中 within this week L71
konshuujuu 今週中 within this week; throughout this week L71
kon-ya 今夜 tonight L34
koo こう this way (as I say/do) L61
kooban 交番 police box L24
kooen 公園 a park L26
kooen 講演 speech, lecture L52
koogyoo 工業 (manufacturing) industry L40
koohee 公平 <na-N> fair L91
koohii コーヒー coffee L2
kooiu-X こういう X this type of X L61
koojoo 工場 factory, a plant L94
kookiatsu 高気圧 high (atmospheric) pressure L63
kookoo 高校 high school L81
kookoosee 高校生 high school student L81
kookyuu 高級 <na-N> high-class, sophisticated L60
koomuin 公務員 government employee, public servant L89
kooryo-suru 考慮する <V> consider, take into consideration L82
koosaten 交差点 intersection L28
kooshoo 交渉 negotiation L53
kooshoo-suru 交渉する <V> negotiate L53
kooto コート a (tennis, squash, etc) court L49
kooto コート a coat L65
kootoogakkoo 高等学校 high school L81
kootsuu 交通 traffic L88
kootsuujuutai 交通渋滞 traffic jam L88
kopii コピー copy L6
koppu コップ a glass, a tumbler L69
kora 子ら children L63
kore これ this one L15
korekara これから from here/now L33

koro 頃 (approximate) time (when), days L84
Koro コロ [name of a dog] L97
korob-u 転ぶ <V> trip over, tumble L73
Korombia Tekunorojii コロンビアテクノロジー Columbia Technology L47
koseki 戸籍 family registry
koshi 腰 waist, lower back L56
koshikake 腰掛け a bench L66
koshikake-ru 腰掛ける <V> sit (on a chair, bench, etc) L65
koshoo 胡椒 pepper L27
koshoo 故障 a breakdown, out of order L57
koshoo-suru 故障する <V> break down, become out of order L57
X-koso Xこそ <phrase-particle> [emphasizer] L47
kotae 答え an answer L68
kotae-ru 答える <V> answer, respond, reply L68
koto 事 an intangible thing, case, matter L54
kotoba 言葉 language, word L61
kotoshi 今年 this year L36
kotoshichuu 今年中 within this year L71
kotoshijuu 今年中 within this year; throughout this year L71
kotowar-u 断る <V> turn down, decline; warn, ask permission of L83
kotowaza 諺 proverb, saying L82
kowai 怖い <A> frightening, frightened L62
kowas-u 壊す <V> destroy, break L83
kozeni 小銭 small money, coins, change L66
kozeni-ire 小銭入れ coin purse L77
kozukai 小遣い pocket money, allowance L66
ku 九 nine L12
kubar-u 配る distribute, deliver L74
kubi 首 neck, head L56
kuchi 口 mouth L58
kudamono 果物 fruit L54
kudasai ください please give me L22
kujira 鯨 whale L45
kukkiri くっきり clearly, distinctly L90
kumo 雲 cloud L64
kumori 曇り cloudy (weather) L64
kumor-u 曇る <V> get cloudy L64
X-kun X君 [suffix attached to male names; familiar] L31
kuni 国 country, nation L36

kurabe-ru 比べる <V> compare L89
kurai 暗い <A> dark L64
kurai くらい level, degree [the original form of gurai] L68
kurashikku クラシック classical (music) L55
urasu クラス class L9
kure-ru くれる <V> (someone else) gives (me) L50
kurinikku クリニック clinic L72
kurisumasu クリスマス Christmas L57
kuroi 黒い <A> black L22
kuroji 黒字 black figure L85
kuru 来る <V> come L5
kuruma 車 car L25
kurushii 苦しい <A> (sufferingly) painful L72
kurushim-u 苦しむ <V> suffer pain, feel pain L90
kusai 臭い <A> smelly, stinky L94
kusuri 薬 medicine L56
kutabire-ru くたびれる <V> become tired, get worn out L70
kutsu 靴 shoes L66
kutsushita 靴下 socks, stockings L66
kuuki 空気 air L62
kuwashii 詳しい <A> detailed, elaborate; knowledgeable L85
ku(w)-u 食う <V> eat [colloquial, vulgar] L59
kuzure-ru 崩れる <V> collapse, tumble down L73
kyaku 客 guest L32
kyandii キャンディー candy L37
kyanseru キャンセル cancelation L48
kyanseru-suru キャンセルする <V> cancel L48
-kyoku 曲 [classifier for counting music] L55
kyonen 去年 last year L36
kyoo 今日 today L5
kyoodai 兄弟 brothers L38
kyookai 境界 a border L99
kyookasho 教科書 textbook L20
kyookyuu 供給 supply L96
kyoomi 興味 an interest L95
kyoomi ga aru 興味がある <V> be interested L95
kyooryoku 協力 cooperation L100
kyooryoku-suru 協力する <V> cooperate L100
kyooshi 教師 instructor, teacher L39

kyooshitsu 教室 classroom L31

Kyooto 京都 Kyoto [the ancient capital of Japan] L6

kyuu 九 nine L12

kyuu 急 <na-N> acute, steep, sudden L48

kyuukoo 急行 an express (train) L53

kyuukooken 急行券 an express ticket L53

Kyuushuu 九州 Kyushu [one of the main islands of Japan] L14